

Mycobacteria Diagnosis

From specimen collection to final report, BD offers the right fit for your Mycobacteria testing needs.



History at a glance

The Diagnosis and Treatment of TB 🔘

the Role of BD in the Global Fight

<u> 1946-</u>

1882 1890 1944 1963 1955 1980 1982



Dr. Robert Koch isolated *Mycobacterium tuberculosis, the microorgan*ism responsible for TB.¹ Carlo Forlanini, an Italian physician, created the first TB therapy by injecting air into the chest of a TB patient. He is given credit for the discovery of artificial pneumothorax as a practical procedure.

Shortly after Selman A. Waksman's development of Streptomycin, the antibiotic was administered to a live human being for the first time on November 20, 1944. The progression of the disease was halted. the bacteria were later absent from the sputum and the patient fully recovered.1

In the years following Waksman's development of Streptomycin, an antibiotic to treat TB, more therapies were discovered to treat TB: paraaminosalisylic acid (PAS), p-aminosalicylic acid, isoniazid (INH), pyrazinamide, cycloserine, ethambutol and rifampicin. With the onset of antibiotic resistance, multiple drug therapy has been used to treat TB.1

BD entered the microbiology field. The acquisition of Baltimore Biological Laboratory provided a crucial impetus for BD to lead two fundamental changes in healthcare: the conversion to sterile disposables and the emergence of diagnostic medicine.²

BD introduced the first automated system for mycobacteria testing, the BD BACTEC™ 460TB System.³



A century after Dr. Koch announced the discovery of the TB bacillus, the World Health Organization (WHO) and the International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease (IUATLD) sponsored the first World TB Day to educate the public about TB and its global impact.²



1993 1998 2003 2004 2006 2007 2008

The WHO declared TB a global emergency, the first such declaration by the organization.⁴ BD introduced the automated BD BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 Mycobacteria Culture System, which features an unprecedented 960-tube capacity for processing up to 8000 specimens per year.



BD launched its global "Trusted Partners" Communications Campaign to bring attention to urgent global healthcare needs as well as to the Company's commitment to "Helping all people live healthy lives" throughout the world through its partnerships with organizations such as the Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics (FIND), March of Dimes, UNICEF and the American Red Cross.

On December 15th, BD and FIND announced their international collaboration aimed at improving rapid diagnosis of pulmonary TB in HIV-infected patients in developing countries. This agreement provided a blueprint for modern TB technology, such as the BD MGIT (Mycobacteria Growth Indicator Tube) system, to be made more widely available globally in an effort to help reduce TB deaths and decrease transmission rates in high-risk areas.

BD is named an Organizational Partner of the global Stop TB Partnership, the official sponsors of World TB Dav.

www.stoptb.org

BD formed the "TB Core Team" focused on discovering new technologies to improve TB diagnostics.

In September 2006, the WHO issued an alert about the threat of XDR-TB and called for the strengthening of TB control worldwide as a strategic and necessary response. In response to WHO recommendations for the use of liquid culture systems for TB diagnosis, BD and FIND announced a pricing agreement to make BD MGIT liquid culture testing available to 39 highburden, low-income countries.

BD responds to threat of XDR-TB with expanded support of FIND, including a grant toward strengthening laboratory capabilities worldwide. BD, in a public-private partnership with the U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), continues working to improve overall laboratory systems and services in African countries severely affected by HIV/AIDS and tuberculosis.



BD offers the right fit for your Mycobacteria testing needs

In 1882, Dr. Robert Koch isolated Mycobacterium tuberculosis, the microorganism responsible for TB.1 Today, we are working to diagnose and treat this deadly disease. BD, a leading global medical technology company that manufactures and sells medical devices, instrument systems and reagents, is dedicated to improving people's health throughout the world. BD provides a range of products, from collection devices to growth/detection methods to actionable reporting, to support the clinical lab in the diagnosis of Mycobacterium.



Mycobacteria Diagnosis From Specimen Collection to Report

ACID FAST AND DECONTAMINATION/ SPECIMEN SUSCEPTIBILITY REPORTS AND IDENTIFICATION FLUORESCENT CULTURE COLLECTION **DIGESTION TESTING STATISTICS STAINS** BD Falcon™ Sputum BD BBL™ MycoPrep™ **BD Stain Kits** Solid Media BD BBL™ Taxo™ BD BACTEC™ BD EpiCenter™ Collection System TB Niacin and MGIT™ 960 Data Management BD BBL™ MGIT™ Nitrate Test Strips BD BBL™ MGIT™ Tubed Media SIRE/PZA BD BACTEC™ BD BBL™ MGIT™ 960 Sensi-Disc™

SPECIMEN COLLECTION

BD Falcon™ Brand Sputum Collection System



The BD Sputum Collection System provides safe collection, transport and handling of potentially infected specimens. BD Sputum Collection System's unique, patented no-touch design eliminates the need to contact the cap or tube top. The system is especially suited for collection of specimens for TB culture. Samples arrive ready for digestion, decontamination and centrifugation without transfer to a special processing tube.

DECONTAMINATION / DIGESTION

BD BBL™ MycoPrep™ System

BD BBL MycoPrep System eliminates much of the time and labor traditionally associated with reagent preparation. A simple snap and a gentle shake give you a NALC-NaOH reagent that's stable for up to 24 hours. You save valuable technologist time while avoiding the difficulties associated with reconstituting, weighing and mixing materials and inventorying separate ingredients.

Pre-packaged BD BBL MycoPrep reagent utilizes the recommended formulation for mycobacterial specimen processing to give you gentle, effective digestion/decontamination.⁵ And since the all-inclusive product stores at room temperature and includes powdered phosphate buffer in pre-measured packages, your lab saves materials, time and labor while decreasing safety hazards.



ACID FAST AND FLUORESCENT STAINS

Acid Fast and Fluorescent Stains

BD (Difco™ and BBL™) stains offer clear and distinct options for acid fast bacilli staining in the most advanced and complete methodologies. Each ready-to-use kit comes in a compact tray that doubles as a work station (stains are also available in 250 mL individual bottles). Bottles feature a hinged, easy-open, "keep clean" spout and easy-to-read, color coded labels that wipe clean without staining.



CULTURE

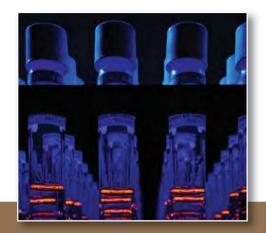
BD Solid Media Choices



Lowenstein-Jensen and Middlebrook provide the optimal media to meet the needs of today's busy laboratories. They are available in a variety of plate and tube configurations. 98The tubes feature a broad dimension agar slant to facilitate inoculation and recovery of mycobacteria, plus tight-fitting, rubber-lined screw tops prevent leakage and moisture loss.



BD BBL™ MGIT™ (Mycobacteria Growth Indicator Tube)



Rapid, Dependable, Visually Distinct Mycobacteria Detection

The BD BBL MGIT System gives your lab a rapid, dependable, easy and safe method for growth and detection of mycobacteria from clinical specimens. MGIT conveniently creates an environment suitable for rapid mycobacterial growth. You inoculate the plastic tube with a pretreated specimen suspension and incubate. Under UV light, growth is indicated by an unmistakable orange fluorescent glow. Mycobacteria are then easily extracted for use with identification and susceptibility tests.



CULTURE: INSTRUMENTED MYCOBACTERIAL GROWTH SYSTEM

BD BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 System

The BD BACTEC MGIT 960 System was designed with simplicity in mind, ensuring maximum productivity with minimal staffing and training. The fully automated testing system identifies positives as they occur—often at a faster rate than the other instrumented systems.^{6, 7,8} Faster results may help improve patient care and lower health care costs by reducing hospital stays and optimizing equipment and staff utilization. The BACTEC MGIT 960 System uses MGIT media and patented sensors, making efficient use of advanced fluorometric technology, which permits highly accurate detection of O₂ consumption without sharps.



SUSCEPTIBILITY

BD BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 SIRE AND PZA Susceptibility Testing

The fully automated AST reading and interpretation for consistent results is designed for an easy 4 step process (inoculate the SIRE/PZA set, scan the set into the instrument, remove the set once completed and print the S or R interpretation).





REPORT AND STATISTICS

BD EpiCenter™ Data Management System



Monitor, Analyze, and Communicate — the BD BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 System with BD EpiCenter Data Management.

EpiCenter allows for monitoring drug resistance trending, tracking multi-drug resistance patterns, generation of public health reports, performing solid and liquid media time-to-detection studies, and the examination of method comparison studies.

Ordering Information

Cat. No.	Description	Quantity	Cat. No.	Description	QuantityTube
SPECIMEN COLLECTION			PREPARED TUBED MEDIA		
290020 240862	Falcon™ Sputum Collection System	Ctn. of 72	221257	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Deeps (for Semi-Qualitative Catalase Test)	Pkg. of 10A
2-10002	10 75 mL bottles of NALC-NaOH Solution and 5 packages of Phosphate Buffer (pH 6.8)	Kit	221115 221116	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Mycoflask Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Mycoflask	
240863	MycoPrep™ Specimen Digestion/Decontamination Kit 10 150 mL bottles of NALC-NaOH Solution and 10 packages of Phosphate Buffer (pH 6.8)	Kit	220908 220909	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants	
			221387 221388	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants	
ACID FAST AND FLUORESCENT STAINS 212521 TB Fluorescent Stain Kit T		297211	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants Gruft (with Penicillin and Nalidixic Acid)	Pkg. of 10C	
212321	1 250 mL bottle each of TB Auramine-Rhodamine T, TB Decolorizer TM, TB Potassium Permanganate	1 Each	291896	Lowenstein-Jensen Medium Slants with 5% Sodium Chloride, 7 mL	Pkg. of 10C
212315	TB Quick Stain Kit		295939	Middlebrook 7H9 Broth, 8 mL	Pkg. of 10K
	1 250 mL bottle each of TB Quick Stain Carbolfuchsin and TB Quick Stain Methylene Blue	1 Each	220958 220959	Middlebrook and Cohn 7H10 Agar Slants Middlebrook and Cohn 7H10 Agar Slants	
212522	TB Stain Kit K 1 250 mL bottle each of TB Carbolfuchsin KF, TB Decolorizer, TB Brilliant Green K	1 Each	221413 221414	Mycobactosel™ L-J Medium Slants Mycobactosel™ L-J Medium Slants	Ctn. of 100A
212515	TB Auramine-Rhodamine T, 250 mL		297315 297639	Selective Seven H11 (Mitchison) Agar Slants	
212523	TB Brilliant Green K, 250 mL		297639	Selective Seven H11 (Mitchison) Agar Slants Seven H11 Agar Slants	
212518	TB Carbolfuchsin KF, 250 mL		221391	Seven H11 Agar Slants	
212517	TB Decolorizer, 250 mL	4 SP	296105	Seven H11 Agar Slants	
212512	TB Decolorizer TM, 250 mL	4 SP	297704	Seven H11 Agar Slants	Ctn. of 100C
212513	TB Potassium Permanganate, 250 mL	4 SP			
231391	BBL™ AFB QC Slides	50 SP	PREPARED PLATED MEDIA		
			231174	Middlebrook and Cohn 7H10 Agar (Deep Fill)	Pkg. of 20
			221868	Selective Seven H11 Agar (Deep Fill)	_
			221870	Seven H11 Agar (Deep Fill)	Pkg. of 10
			297250	Middlebrook 7H11/ 7H11 Selective Agar (Bi-plate)	Pkg. of 20

A 20 x 148 mm with cap C 20 x 116 mm with cap K 16.5 x 105 mm with cap M Mycoflask™ bottle





Cat. No.	Description Quantity
	SEPTI-CHEK™ AFB MYCOBACTERIA CULTURE SYSTEM
243558	Septi-Chek™ AFB Culture BottlePkg. of 10
211834	Septi-Chek™ AFB Slide
243560	Septi-Chek™ AFB SupplementPkg. of 5
MANUAI	. MYCOBACTERIAL GROWTH SYSTEM
245111	BBL™ MGIT™ Mycobacterial Growth Indicator Tube (4 mL prefilled with indicator and broth) Pkg. of 25
245113	BBL™ MGIT™ Mycobacterial Growth Indicator Tube (4 mL prefilled with indicator and broth) Ctn. of 100
245116	BBL™ MGIT™ OADC EnrichmentPkg. of 6
245114	BBL™ MGIT™ PANTA™ Antibiotic Mixture, Lyophilized Pkg. of 6
	IENTED MYCOBACTERIAL GROWTH SYSTEMS — EC™ MGIT™ 960
INSTRUM	IENTED MYCOBACTERIAL GROWTH SYSTEMS —
BD BACT	EC™ MGIT™ 960
BD BACT 245122	EC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube Ctn. of 100
BD BACT 245122 245124	EC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123	EC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245157	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245125 245128	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245157	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245157 245128 245115	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245157 245128 245115	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ Barcoded 7 mL Tube
BD BACT 245122 245124 245123 245126 245125 245157 245128 245115 BD BACT	BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 BACTEC™ MGIT™ 960 Supplement Kit (100 tests)

Cat. No.	Description	. Quantity	Code
BD BACTI	EC™ 460TB		
442004	12B: Mycobacterial Middlebrook 7H12 Medium	. Case of 100	
442102	BACTEC™ S.I.R.E. Drug Kit (Anti TB Drugs), 100 tests	. 1 Kit	
442104	Diluting Fluid (10 tests)	. 1 Kit	
442146	Isoniazid	. 1 Kit	
444764	PANTA™ Plus (250 tests)	. 1 Kit	
442139	PZA Test Medium (5 tests)	. Pkg. of 10	
442143	PZA Drug/Reconstituting Fluid (50 tests)	. 1 Kit	
BD TAXO	™ DIFFERENTIATION STRIPS		
231741	Taxo™ TB Niacin	. 1 Cartridge	
231742	Taxo™ Nitrate	. 1 Cartridge	
231735	Taxo™ TB Niacin Test Control	. 1 Cartridge	
BD BBL™ S	SENSI-DISC™ ANTIMYCOBACTERIAL DISCS FOR USE IN (CULTURE MEDI	IA
231575 231576	Ethambutol (Myambutol™), 25 μg Ethambutol (Myambutol™), 50 μg		
231577	Ethionamide (Trecator™), 25 μg	. 1 Cartridge	. EA-2!
231571 231572	Isoniazid, 1 µgIsoniazid, 5 µg		
231573 231574	P-Aminosalicylic Acid, 10 µg P-Aminosalicylic Acid, 50 µg		
231578	Rifampin, 25 µg	. 1 Cartridge	. RA-2
231570	Strentomycin 50 ug	1 Cartridge	S-50



BD Diagnostics

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- ¹ The History of Tuberculosis. Available at: http://www.arches.uga.edu/~efletch/history.htm
- ² Stop TB Partnership. History of World TB Day. Available at: http://www.stoptb.org/events/world_tb_day/2002/PPT_Presentation/sld002.htm
- ³ Becton, Dickinson and Company. BD History. Available at: http://www.bd.com/aboutbd
- ⁴ World Health Organization. Tuberculosis. Available at: http://www.who.int/tdr/diseases/tb/files/tb-poster.pdf
- ⁵ Kent and Kubica. 1985. Public health mycobacteriology: a guide for the level III laboratory. USDHHHS. Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta. Also, Roberts et al. 1991. Mycobacterium, p.304-339. In Balows et al. (ed.) Manual of clinical microbiology, 5th ed. Am. Soc. Microbiol., Wash., D.C. Also Isenberg, H.D. (ed.) 1992. Clinical microbiology procedures handbook, vol. 1. Am. Soc. Microbiol., Wash., D.C.
- ⁶ Tortoli et al. JCM, Vol. 37, No. 3, p. 3578-3582.
- ⁷ Alcaide et al. JCM, Vol. 38, No. 1, p. 398-401.
- ⁸ Hanna et al. JCM, Vol.37, No. 3, p. 748-752.

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